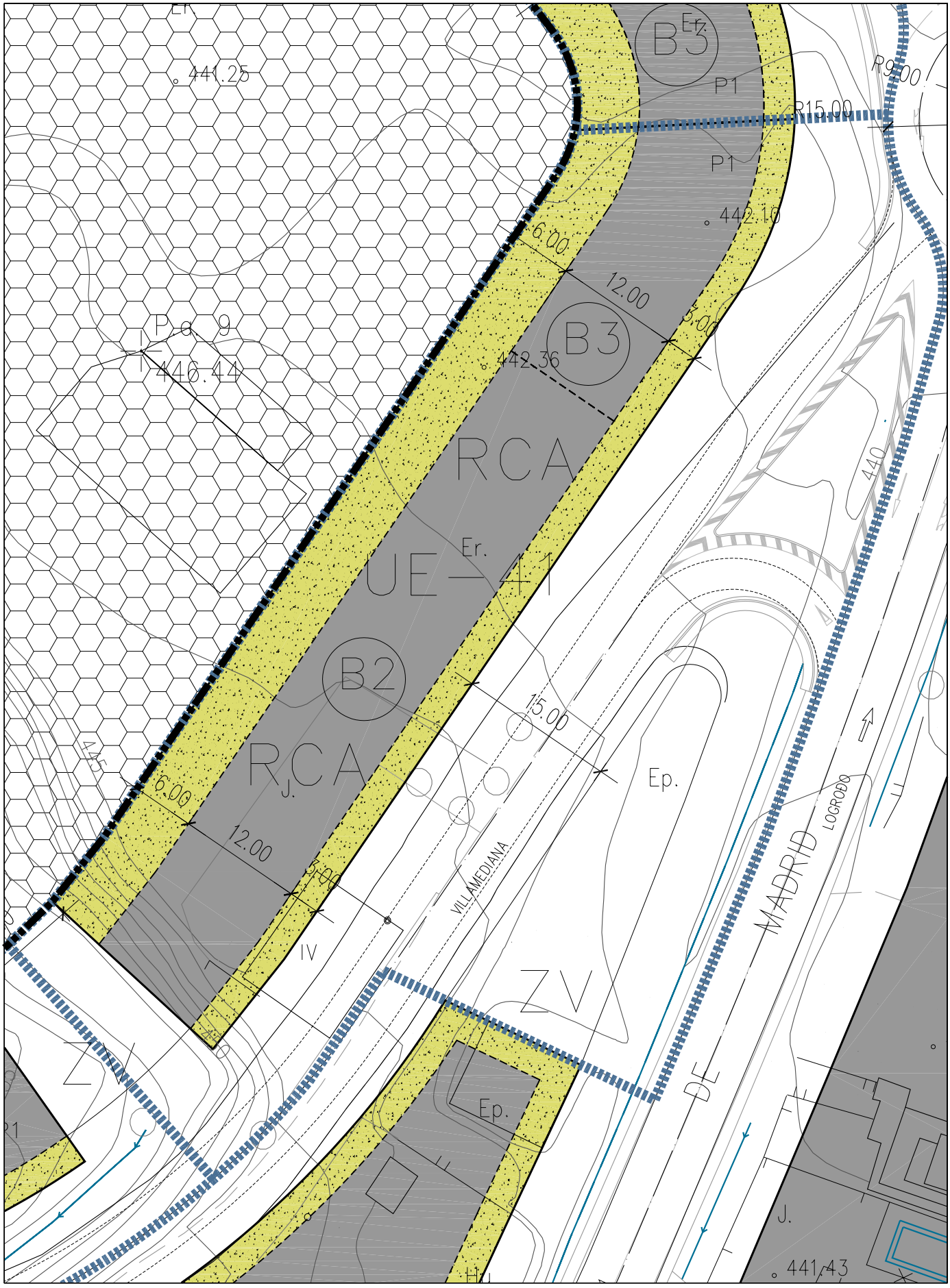0. DETERMINACIONES GRÁFICAS E 1 : 500